

11 грудня 2024 року у Центрі соціолінгвістичних досліджень відбулася презентація студентських досліджень на тему "English as Lingua Franca: World Englishes".

Студенти представили свої роботи, у яких було охоплено близько 50 різних варіантів англійської мови, які нині функціонують у світі: від стандартних до піджинізованих.

**INDIAN ENGLISH**

Indian English blends British English with Indian influences, featuring unique pronunciations, borrowed words, and expressions like "bhadra" and "yaar". It reflects India's diverse linguistic and cultural landscape.

**PROGRESSIVE TENSE**

Indian English speakers often use the progressive tense in unique ways, such as saying, "I am understanding" instead of "I understand."

**KEY FEATURES**

- Pronunciation:** Rhotic r, merging of v and w, and retroflex sounds.
- Vocabulary:** Words like "bhadra," "bhad-pak," and "bhadra" and particles like "bady" and "na".
- Grammar:** Unique question tags ("h'ey?"), article omissions, and habitual present continuous.
- Politeness:** Indirect speech, use of honorifics, and culturally influenced expressions.

**INFLUENCE ON GLOBAL ENGLISH**

Indian English has contributed unique words and expressions to global English, enriching its vocabulary and cultural reach.

**DILECTS**

Speakers in North India may use English influenced by Hindi sounds, while South Indian English often incorporates features from Dravidian languages.

**Exploring American English: A Global Variety of English**

Understanding its unique pronunciation, development, and global influence.

**Introduction**

American English is one of the most widely spoken varieties of English, with over 300 million speakers in the United States. It has developed unique features in pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, and spelling, distinguishing it from British English and other varieties.

Shaped by the linguistic influences of indigenous peoples, African communities, and immigrants from Europe and Asia, American English reflects the cultural diversity of the United States. Its global impact is amplified through international news, media, and business, making it a dominant force in the world of English communication.

**Origins of American English**

- Emergence from British English:** American English originated from British English brought to North America by settlers in the early 17th century.
- Influence of Indigenous Languages:** Interactions with Native American tribes introduced new vocabulary, particularly for words related to flora, fauna, and geographical features.
- French and Spanish Influences:** These settlers already spoke various European languages, which merged into the developing English.

The origins of American English demonstrate how historical events, migration, and cultural exchanges shaped it into a unique and dynamic variety of English.

**The Diversity of English: Australian English**

Australian English is a distinct dialect of the English language that has evolved uniquely within the Australian continent. It reflects the country's diverse cultural influences and geographical isolation, resulting in a rich linguistic identity.

**What is Australian English?**

- Distinctive Accent:** Australian English is characterized by a unique accent, with notable features like the "strut" and "strut" vowels.
- Vocabulary Variations:** The Australian lexicon includes many words and expressions that are unique to the country, often derived from local slang, indigenous languages, or other sources.
- Cultural Influences:** The dialect reflects the country's diverse cultural heritage, including influences from British, Irish, and other European communities.

**Origins and Influences**

**British Colonization:** Australian English traces its roots back to the British settlers who arrived in the late 18th century, bringing their language and dialects with them.

**Immigrant Contributions:** Over the years, waves of immigrants from diverse backgrounds have further enriched the lexicon and syntax of Australian English.

**Indigenous Influences:** The language has also incorporated words and expressions from the various Indigenous languages spoken by the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples.

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